

# Scroll Lab Air System



Installation
Operation and
Maintenance
Manual
2 - 20 Hp



Model Number:	
Serial Number:	
Date Purchased:	
Purchased from:	

For further technical assistance, service or replacement parts, please contact:

#### **Pattons Medical**

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Please include the unit serial number located on the control panel with all inquiries.

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## Oil-Less Scroll Lab Air System

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## **Safety Precautions**

Pressurized air from the system may cause personnel injury or property damage if the unit is improperly operated or maintained. The operator should have carefully read and become familiar with the contents of this manual before installing, wiring, starting, operating, adjusting and maintaining the system. The operator is expected to use common sense safety precautions, good workmanship practices and follow any related local safety precautions.

#### In addition:

- Before starting any installation or maintenance procedures, disconnect all power to the package.
- All electrical procedures must be in compliance with all national, state and local codes and requirements.
- A certified electrician should connect all wiring.
- Refer to the electrical wiring diagram provided with the unit before starting any installation or maintenance work.
- Release all pressure from the package before removing, loosening, or servicing any covers, guards, fittings, connections, or other devices.
- Notify appropriate hospital personnel if repairs or maintenance will affect available compressed air levels.
- Air inlet must be placed in an area free of toxic or hazardous contaminants. It must be kept away from ETO exhaust vents, vacuum exhaust vents, areas close to automotive exhausts, etc.
- This is a high speed, rotating piece of machinery. Do not attempt to service any part while machine is in operation.
- Do not operate unit without belt guards, shields or screens in place.
- Make sure that all loose articles, packing material, and tools are clear of the package.
- Check all safety devices periodically for proper operation.
- Never operate a compressor with its isolation (shutoff) valve closed or without its relief valve in place. Damage to the compressor may occur.
- Do not add lubricating oil of any kind to the compressor.
- The "Hand" mode of operation should only be used for emergencies such as a PLC malfunction and should not be used for normal operation.
- Electrical service must be the same as specified on the control panel nameplate or damage to the equipment may occur.
- Vibration during shipment can loosen electrical terminals, fuse inserts, and mechanical connections. Tighten as necessary.



#### 1.0 General Information

### **System Configurations**

The Scroll Lab Air systems are either base mounted or tank mounted units in configurations of simplex, duplex, triplex, quadruplex or other multiplexed configurations. All consist of at least one compressor, one motor, an integral pre-wired control panel and corrosion resistant air receiver. Desiccant dryers with purge control, or refrigerated air dryers, pre-filters, afterfilters and regulators are optional equipment. The complete package is pre-wired, pre-piped, and assembled either on one common base with single point connections for electrical, discharge air, and condensation drain or as a modular system with connection points for the above.

#### **Compressor Module**

The compressor is a continuous duty rated scroll type with sealed bearings. The design is single stage, air-cooled, consisting of one fixed and one orbiting scroll sealed with PTFE tip seals between the scroll halves and rated for 120 psig discharge pressure. The scrolls are protected from dust or contamination with a two part face seal. Orbiting bearings are grease filled and permanently sealed requiring no lubrication at any time. The drive bearing is grease filled and lip sealed with a maintenance interval of not less than 10,000 hours. The scroll case is constructed of die cast aluminum. Maximum heat dissipation is achieved through an integral cooling fan and air ducting.

#### **Compressor Drive and Motor**

The compressor is v-belt driven and protected by an OSHA approved totally enclosed belt guard. A slotted mounting base allows full adjustment for belt tensioning. The motor is a NE-MA rated, open drip proof, 3600 RPM, with 1.15 service factor suitable for 208 or 230/460V electrical service.

#### **Intake Piping (Optional)**

Each compressor has a piped intake with one "hospital type" inlet air filter and threaded opening for remote intake piping. The inlet filter removes dust from the incoming air through cyclonic action and through an element.

#### **Discharge Piping**

The compressor discharge line can include a flex connector, safety relief valve, isolation valve and check valve. The discharge air piping is made of ASTM B-819 copper tubing, brass, aluminum, and/or stainless steel. The discharge flex connector is braided, 304 stainless steel, brass, or bronze. Integral (Optional) air-cooled aftercoolers designed for a maximum approach temperature complete with automatic solenoid drain valve are optional and recommended when using air dryers.

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## 1.0 General Information (continued)

## **Isolation System (Optional)**

The compressor and motor are fully isolated from the system base by means of a four-point, heavy duty, isolation system for a minimum of 95% isolation efficiency.

#### **Dryer (Optional)**

Each desiccant dryer is individually sized for peak calculated demand and capable of producing a -40°F (-40°C) pressure dew point. Dryer purge flow is minimized through a demand-based purge saving control system. Isolation valves to permit servicing without shutting down the Lab air system along with an air sample port are included.

### **Refrigerant Dryer (Optional)**

The energy saving refrigerated air dryers are equipped with the latest advancements in refrigeration, including variable speed control technology in order to provide low operating costs. The variable speed control technology monitors the refrigeration system's performance and heat load to automatically adjust to the user's demand especially under varying or no load conditions. This energy saving feature was engineered specifically for use with the patented "X-FLO" heat exchanger to optimize both performance and energy savings.

#### **Control System without HMI**

The mounted and wired control system is NEMA 12 and U.L. labeled. The control system provides automatic lead/lag sequencing with circuit breaker disconnects for each motor with external operators. The control panel also includes full voltage motor starters with overload protection, 120V control circuit transformers, optional visual and audible reserve unit alarm with isolated contacts for remote alarm, hand-off-auto selector switches, pressure gauge, and runtime hourmeters. Automatic alternation of compressors, when applicable, is based on a first-on/first-off principle with provisions for simultaneous operation if required and automatic activation of the reserve unit if required. Visual and audible alarms indicators for high discharge air temperature shutdown, with isolated contacts for remote alarm, are available as an option.

### **Control System with HMI (Optional)**

The mounted and wired control system is NEMA 12 and U.L. labeled. The control system provides automatic lead/lag sequencing with circuit breaker disconnects for each motor with external operators. The control panel also includes full voltage motor starters with overload protection, redundant 120V control circuit transformers, visual and audible reserve unit alarm with isolated contacts for remote alarm, hand-off-auto selector switches, and runtime hourmeters. Automatic alternation of compressors is based on a first-on/first-off principle with provisions for simultaneous operation if required and automatic activation of the reserve unit if required. Visual and audible alarms indicators for high discharge air temperature shutdown, with isolated contacts for remote alarm, are included.

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## **1.0 General Information** (continued)

A Signal 1 System touch screen gateway is mounted in the control panel door. It includes:

- a pressure display
- a runtime display
- dew point/CO monitoring
- a dew point trend display
- a CO trend display
- a pressure trend display
- a trend display showing number of pumps running
- an alarm history display
- ability to download trending and history files to PC
- a maintenance schedule and history display
- a system service indicator
- a pump service indicator
- a replacement parts display
- a battery backup for history data
- a pressure set point adjustment display
- a system data display

#### Air Receiver

The air receiver is ASME Coded, National Board Certified, and rated for a minimum 200 PSIG design pressure. The tank will include a safety relief valve a manual drain valve. and can include an optional liquid level gauge glass, and timed automatic solenoid drain valve.

#### Sight Glass and solenoid drain valve (Optional)

An optional liquid level gauge glass, and timed automatic solenoid drain valve are available.

#### **Final Line Filters (Optional)**

The inlet to each dryer includes a mounted high efficiency coalescing pre-filter rated for 0.01 micron mounted on each dryer with automatic solenoid drain and element change indicator. A particulate final line filter rated for 0.01 micron is mounted on each dryer with element change indicator.

#### **Final Line Regulators (Optional)**

Final line regulators with safety relief valves are available.

#### **Dew Point/CO Monitor (Optional)**

Factory mounted, piped and wired, dew point/CO monitor with remote alarm contacts. The dew point sensor is a ceramic type with system accuracy of  $\pm$  2° F. The CO sensor is a chemical type with system accuracy of  $\pm$  1 PPM for carbon monoxide. The dew point alarm is factory set at 36° F (2° C) per NFPA 99, and the CO alarm is factory set at 10 PPM. Both set points are field



## 1.0 General Information (continued)

adjustable. High CO and high dew point conditions are indicated with visual and audible alarms. The alarms are also logged to the "History" screen on the HMI if so equipped.

## **Dew Point Monitor Only (Optional)**

Factory mounted, piped and wired, dew point monitor with remote alarm contacts. The dew point sensor is a ceramic type with system accuracy of  $\pm 2^{\circ}$  F.

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#### 2.0 Installation

#### 2.1 Receiving Inspection

The Scroll Lab Air system should be carefully inspected upon delivery. Any damage by the carrier should be noted on the delivery receipt, especially if the system will not be immediately uncrated and installed. The system may remain in its shipping container(s) until ready for installation. If the system is to be stored prior to installation, it must be protected from the elements to prevent rust and deterioration.

**DO NOT REMOVE** the protective covers from the inlet and discharge connection ports of the unit until they are ready for connecting to the lab's pipeline distribution system.

## 2.2 Handling

#### !!WARNING!!

## USE APPROPRIATE LOAD RATED LIFTING EQUIPMENT AND OBSERVE SAFE LIFTING PROCEDURES DURING ALL MOVES.

The compressor package can be moved with either a forklift or dollies. Be sure that the orange spacers used to prevent the compressor/motor base from unnecessary movement while moving and/or mounting the unit are in place. Keep all packing in place during installation to minimize damage. Examine the route the unit must travel and note dimensions of doorways and low ceilings. The 2-7½ hp systems are designed to go through 36" doorways. The larger systems, 10-15 hp, must be separated to go through 36" doorways. If this is necessary, carefully label all electrical connections that are removed for easier re-assembling at the final destination. Units should be placed to ensure easy access to perform maintenance and high visibility of indicators and gauges.

#### 2.3 Location

The Lab Air system should be installed indoors in a clean, well-ventilated environment. Areas of excessive dust, dirt or other air-borne particulate should be avoided. Secure the package to a flat, level surface capable of supporting the weight and forces of the unit. Make sure that the main base is not bowed, twisted, or uneven. Because of the internal flexible hose connections and spring isolators, **no special foundation is required**. However, the unit base must be securely bolted using all mounting holes provided in the base. If a raised concrete pad is used, the base must not overhang the concrete pad. A method to drain away moisture is necessary. If a gravity drain is not available, a connection to a drain is necessary. After securing the unit to the floor, remove the orange spacers from under the compressor/motor base.

#### 2.4 Space Requirements

The Medical Air system should be placed to ensure easy access to perform maintenance and high visibility of indicators and gauges. It is recommended that a minimum space of 24" be allowed on all sides of the compressor system for ventilation and maintenance. A minimum space of 36" in front of the control panel is required by NEC code. A vertical distance of 36" is required above the unit for ventilation and maintenance.



## 2.0 Installation

## 2.5 Piping Intake (Optional)

I ah Aiu Syatoma	System Intake Pipe Length (ft) - See Notes											
LabAir Systems	25	50	75	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	450	500
Duplex 2 HP	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.50	1.50	1.50	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
Duplex 3 HP	1.25	1.25	1.50	1.50	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.50
Duplex 5 HP	1.50	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	3.00
Duplex 7.5 HP	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.50	2.50	2.50	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
Duplex 10 HP	2.00	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50
Duplex 15 HP	2.50	2.50	2.50	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.00
Duplex 20 HP	2.50	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	500	5.00	5.00	5.00
Triplex 10 HP	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.00	4.00
Triplex 15 HP	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00
Triplex 20 HP	3.00	3.50	3.50	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	6.00	6.00
Quad 7.5 HP	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
Quad 15 HP	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Quad 20 HP	3.50	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
Pentaplex 15 HP	3.50	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
Pentaplex 20 HP	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
Hexaplex 15 HP	4.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
Hexaplex 20 HP	5.00	5.00	5.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00

- 1) All pipe sizes are based on the following: copper pipe (Type L), 14.7 psia, 70 deg F.
- 2) The minimum pipe size must be maintained for the total length of the inlet pipe. Use next larger size pipe in the event the minimum size is not available.
- 3) When determining the total pipe length, add all the straight lengths of pipe together in addition to the number of elbows times the effective pipe length for that pipe size.

Effective Pipe length for each 90 deg elbow									
Pipe size (in.)	1.25	1.5	2.00	2.5	3	3.5	4	5	6
Eff. Pipe Length (ft)	3.4	4	4.9	6.4	7.9	9.4	10.0	11.9	13.2



## 2.0 Installation (continued)

## 2.5 Piping (continued)

## 2.5.2 Discharge Piping

Systems	Pipe Size
Duplex 1 HP	1/2
-	·
Duplex 2 HP	1/2
Duplex 3 HP	1/2
Duplex 5 HP	3/4
Duplex 7.5 HP	3/4
Duplex 10 HP	3/4
Duplex 15 HP	1
Duplex 20 HP	1
Triplex 7.5 HP	1
Triplex 10 HP	1
Triplex 15 HP	1-1/4
Triplex 20 HP	1-1/4
Quad 7.5 HP	1
Quad 10 HP	1
Quad 15 HP	1-1/4
Quad 20 HP	1-1/2
Pentaplex 15 HP	1-1/2
Pentaplex 20 HP	1-1/2
Hexaplex 15 HP	1-1/2
Hexaplex 20 HP	1-1/2



## **2.0 Installation** (continued)

#### 2.6 Wiring

#### **WARNING!**

## BE SURE TO DISCONNECT ALL ELECTRICAL POWER TO THE COMPRESSOR SYSTEM BEFORE PERFORMING ANY ELECTRICAL PROCEDURES.

Refer to the electrical diagram provided with the unit before starting any installation or maintenance work.

Do not operate compressor on a voltage other than the voltage specified on the compressor nameplate.

All customer wiring should be in compliance with the National Electrical Code and any other applicable state or local codes.

#### **CAUTION:**

Refer to the wiring diagram that came with the compressor system for pertinent wiring connections.

Check the control voltage, phase, and amp ratings before starting the electrical installation, and make sure the voltage supplied by the customer is the same.

The wire size should be able to handle peak motor amp load of all operating units, refer to the full load and compressor system amperes on the wiring diagram.

Check all electrical connections within the air system that may have loosened during shipment.

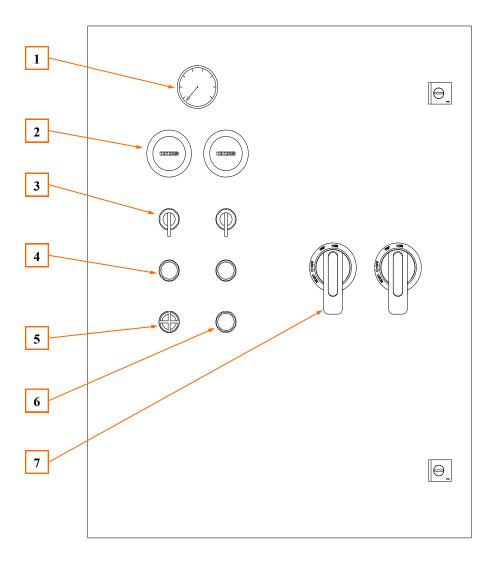
Only qualified electricians should make power connections to the control panel and any interconnecting wiring.

If emergency generator is used for backup make sure the electrical supply is consistent with the air system's requirements.

If equipped with an emergency generator the three-phase power supplied must match that of the normal supply to allow for correct direction of the motor rotation at all times.

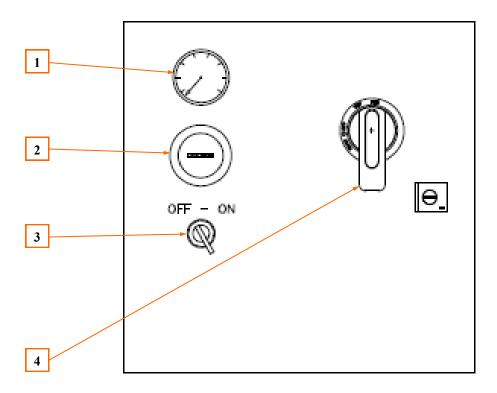


## 3.0 Control Panel Without HMI (Duplex)



- **1. Pressure Gauge** Displays the system's pressure.
- **2. Runtime Hourmeters** For operating the touch switches in the display screen.
- **3. HOA selector switch** Compressor control switch, Hand Off Auto.
- 4. High Discharge Air Temp lights Indicates High Temp Shutdown (Optional)
- **5. Alarm horn** Sounds when an alarm condition occurs. (Optional)
- **6. Alarm Reset/Horn Silence** Pushbutton to silence and reset alarm after alarm condition is corrected. (optional, not required on some systems)
- 7. External Operators To control circuit breaker disconnect (Optional)

## 3.0 Control Panel Without HMI (Simplex)



- **1. Pressure Gauge** Displays the system's pressure.
- **2. Runtime Hourmeters** For operating the touch switches in the display screen.
- **3. Off On selector switch** Compressor control switch, Off On.
- **4**. **External Operator** To control circuit breaker disconnect (Optional)
- **5.** Alarm horn Sounds when an alarm condition occurs. (optional, not shown)
- **6. Alarm Reset/Horn Silence** Pushbutton to silence and reset alarm after alarm condition is corrected. (optional, not required on some systems, not shown)
- **7. High Air Temp Light** shuts down pump on high discharge air temperature condition (optional, not shown)



## 4.0 Control Panel with HMI (optional)



- **1. Display Screen** Displays the systems operating screens.
- 2. LED's –Yellow PWR: Power is correctly supplied

Green CPU: Indicates the Signal 1 is operating correctly

Red COM: Indicates communication with PLC

Not lighted: Power is not supplied

- **3. HOA selector switch** Compressor control switch, Hand Off Auto.
- **4. Alarm horn** Sounds when an alarm condition occurs.
- **5. Alarm Reset/Horn Silence** Pushbutton to silence alarm and reset visual alarm on *Signal 1* screen after alarm condition is corrected.
- **6. Dryer Control Selector Switch** Manual Purge Off Demand Purge
- 7. External Operator To control circuit breaker disconnect



### **4.0 Control Panel** (continued)

#### 4.1 Signal 1 System touch screen gateway

The Scroll LabAir system has a touch screen gateway to control and monitor the complete system operation as well as record service and alarm history of the unit and change pressure setting levels.

**4.2** *Signal 1* **Main Display Screen** The main screen for systems will monitor and display the system's dew point and CO readings, air receiver pressure, run sequence, individual unit total run hours and run status (HOA switch position). Included on this screen is a service due alarm, transducer fault alarms and lag alarm for the system as well as individual alarms for each compressor unit (motor overload, high discharge air temperature, and high inlet vacuum). The "MENU" button in the upper right corner will allow the operator to navigate through the screens to view the system alarm history, service schedule and records, dew point, CO and pressure trends, basic troubleshooting, pressure settings, and system general information. When the *Signal 1* is powered up the main control window will appear on the display screen. This screen displays the systems current dew point, CO, pressure, total hours run for each module, run sequence, HOA switch setting and status of service schedule and alarm conditions.



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#### **4.0 Control Panel** (continued)

#### 4.2 Signal 1 Main Display Screen (continued)

- 1. MENU: Displays menu screen which allows the operator to access the systems operating history, service requirements, dew point, CO, and pressure trends, troubleshooting info, pressure setting, and main system info.
- 2. DEW POINT (D/P): Display's the current dew point reading at the units discharge point. If the dew point reading is higher than 2°C, a high dew point alarm will occur. The dew point indicator will flash red and the horn will sound. Pressing the reset button on the face of the control panel will silence the alarm. Selecting the indicator when flashing red will open a troubleshooting window. The dew point indicator will continue to flash red until the dew point falls below 2°C. At this point the dew point alarm will reset.
- 3. CO: Display's the current CO reading at the units discharge point. If the CO reading is higher than 10 ppm, a high CO alarm will occur. The CO indicator will flash red and the horn will sound. Pressing the reset button on the face of the control panel will silence the alarm. Selecting the indicator when flashing red will open a troubleshooting window. The CO indicator will continue to flash red until the CO falls below 10 ppm. At this point the CO alarm will reset.
- 4. PRESSURE (PSI): Display's the current pressure inside the air receiver.
- 5. SERVICE DUE: Service intervals and types of service are preprogrammed into the *Signal 1*. The button will flash yellow when service is due. Pressing the "service due" button when flashing will display the system service schedule screen. If system service is required the item requiring service will be flashing red. If any of the pumps require service the correct pump number button will flash red, pressing that button will open the correct pump service screen
- 6. PRESSURE TDC FAULT: Indicator will flash red and horn will sound if the transducer fails. Pressure reading on the display screen will default to "-37" psi. Selecting the indicator when flashing red will open a trouble shooting window.
- 7. DEW POINT SENSOR FAULT: Indicator will flash red and horn will sound if the transducer fails. Dew point reading on the display screen will default to "-157". Selecting the indicator when flashing red will open a trouble shooting window.
- 8. CO SENSOR FAULT: Indicator will flash red and horn will sound if the transducer fails. CO reading on the display screen will default to "-74". Selecting the indicator when flashing red will open a trouble shooting window.
- 9. LAG ALARM: Indicator will flash red and horn will sound when last available compressor unit comes on. Press the reset button to silence the alarm. If the condition is corrected both the alarm and indicator will turn off. If a lag condition remains the indicating light on the *Signal 1* will remain on. Selecting the indicator when flashing red will open a trouble shooting window. Once the lag condition is corrected, press the reset button again to turn off the indicator.
- 10. UNIT RUN HOURS: Displays total run hours for each compressor module.
- 11. HAND-OFF-AUTO: Displays status of each compressor module. The green "HAND" displays when the compressor is running and the HOA selector switch is in the HAND setting.



#### **4.0 Control Panel** (continued)

#### 4.2 Signal 1 Main Display Screen (Multiplex Systems) (continued)

The green "AUTO" displays when the compressor is not running and the HOA selector switch is in the AUTO position. The "OFF" indicator is displayed when the HOA selector switch is in the "OFF" position.

- 12. MOTOR OVLD: Display will flash red and sound an alarm when overload switch is tripped in the control panel. The compressor in question will not re-start until the reset button on the starter inside the main control cabinet is reset (See "Motor overheating" in the Trouble-shooting Section). Press the reset button on front panel to silence the alarm. Selecting the indicator when flashing red will open a trouble shooting window. The indicator on the *Signal I* will remain on until motor starter is reset.
- 13. HIGH TEMP: Display will flash red and sound an alarm when the compressor unit is shut down due to high discharge air temperatures. Press the reset button on the front panel to clear the alarm. If the indicator light stays "ON", the high temp condition still exists. Selecting the indicator when flashing red will open a trouble shooting window. The unit may not restart after pressing the reset button, depending on the system sequencing and system pressure.
- 14. INLET FAULT: Display will flash red if the compressor inlet is restricted. Inlet fault will also cause a failed start alarm. The indicator will remain on until the problem is solved and the reset button is pushed.



## **4.0 Control Panel** (continued)

#### **4.3 Control Buttons**

#### 4.3.1 "MENU"

The MENU button in the upper right corner on the main screen when selected will display the "MENU" window that will allow the operator to access information shown on screen below. Each button will be explained in detail in this section.

#### 4.3.2 - "MAIN"

The main button can be found on many of the screens within the *Signal 1* Controller. At any time when the "MAIN" button is selected, the *Signal 1* display will return to the Main Display Screen.





## 4.0 Control Panel (continued)

## **4.3 Control Buttons** (continued)

#### 4.3.3 – "ALARM HISTORY"

The "ALARM HISTORY" button on the "Menu" screen will open a new window listing all the alarm conditions that have occurred as well as routine maintenance alerts. The list will show the date and time of the incident, type of incident and when the condition was cleared/corrected. This creates a permanent record of the history of the unit and cannot be reset.

- 1. "MAIN" button will return you to the main screen.
- 2. "HISTORY" button will open a new History screen shown on the next page.





## 3.0 Control Panel (continued)

### **4.3 Control Buttons** (continued)

**4.3.4** – "HISTORY" screen displayed from pressing "History" button on "Alarm History" screen shown below. Pressing the up and down arrows will display alarm/maintenance history one day at a time. History can be down loaded to a USB memory stick by inserting the memory stick into the USB slot on the back of the *Signal 1* and pressing the "Download To USB" button on the screen. Files can be saved to PC and viewed in an excel format.



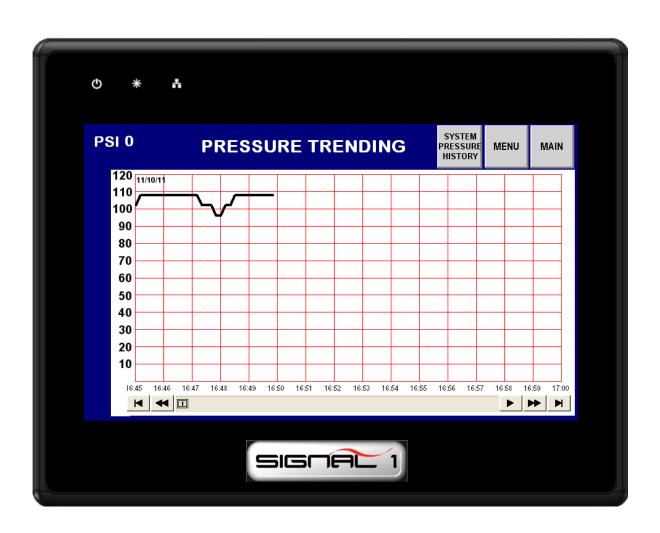




## 4.0 Control Panel (continued)

#### **4.3 Control Buttons** (continued)

- **4.3.5** "PRESSURE TREND" Pressing the "Pressure Trend" button on the "Menu" screen will display the screen below. Screen displays 15 minutes of trending and has a scroll bar on the bottom of screen to scroll to different time frame.
- 1. "MAIN" button will return you to the main screen.
- 2. "SYSTEM PRESSURE HISTORY" button will open a new screen shown on the next page





## 4.0 Control Panel (continued)

### **4.3 Control Buttons** (continued)

**4.3.6** – "PRESSURE TRENDING HISTORY" screen shown below. Pressing the up and down arrows will display pressure trending history one day at a time. History can be down loaded to a USB memory stick by inserting the memory stick into the USB slot on the back of the *Signal 1* and pressing the "Download To USB" button on the screen. Files can be saved to PC and viewed in an excel format.

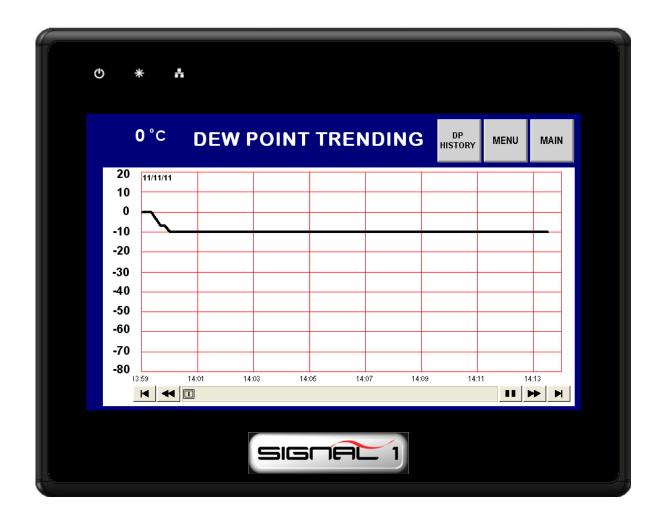




## 4.0 Control Panel (continued)

## **4.3 Control Buttons** (continued)

- **4.3.7** "**DEW POINT TREND**" Pressing the "Dew Point Trend" button on the "Menu" screen will display the screen below. Screen displays 15 minutes of trending and has a scroll bar on the bottom of screen to scroll to different time frames.
- 1. "MAIN" button will return you to the main screen.
- 2. "DP HISTORY" button will open a new screen shown on the next page





## 4.0 Control Panel (continued)

## **4.3 Control Buttons** (continued)

**4.3.8** – "**DP HISTORY**" screen shown below. Pressing the up and down arrows will display dew point trending history one day at a time. History can be down loaded to a USB memory stick by inserting the memory stick into the USB slot on the back of the *Signal 1* and pressing the "Download To USB" button on the screen. Files can be saved to PC and viewed in an excel format.

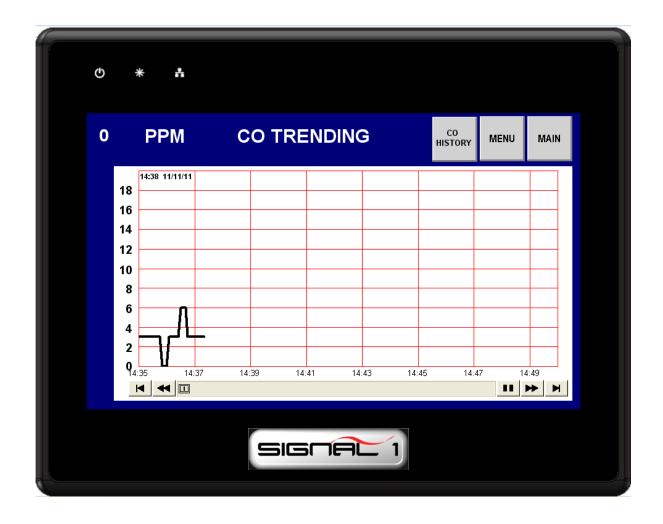
DEW POINT	0 °C	DOWNLOAD DP T	REND MAIN	١
Sample No.	Time	Date	Dew Point	_
363	11:14:40	11/11/11	0	
362	11:14:40	11/11/11	0	
361	11:14:40	11/11/11	0	
360	11:14:40	11/11/11	0	
359	11:14:39	11/11/11	0	
358	11:14:39	11/11/11	0	
357	11:14:39	11/11/11	0	
356	11:14:39	11/11/11	0	
355	11:14:39	11/11/11	0	
354	11:14:39	11/11/11	0	
353	11:14:38	11/11/11	0	
352	11:14:38	11/11/11	0	
351	11:14:38	11/11/11	0	
350	11:14:38	11/11/11	0	
349	11:14:38	11/11/11	0	
348	11:14:38	11/11/11	0	
347	11:14:37	11/11/11	0	
3/16	11.11.27	11/11/11	0	



## 4.0 Control Panel (continued)

#### **4.3 Control Buttons**

- **4.3.9** "CO TREND" Pressing the "CO Trend" button on the "Menu" screen will display the screen below. Screen displays 15 minutes of trending and has a scroll bar on the bottom of screen to scroll to different time frames.
- 1. "MAIN" button will return you to the main screen.
- 2. "CO HISTORY" button will open a new screen shown on the next page





## 4.0 Control Panel (continued)

#### **4.3 Control Buttons**

**4.3.10** – "CO HISTORY" screen shown below. Pressing the up and down arrows will display CO trending history one day at a time. History can be down loaded to a USB memory stick by inserting the memory stick into the USB slot on the back of the *Signal 1* and pressing the "Download To USB" button on the screen. Files can be saved to PC and viewed in an excel format.

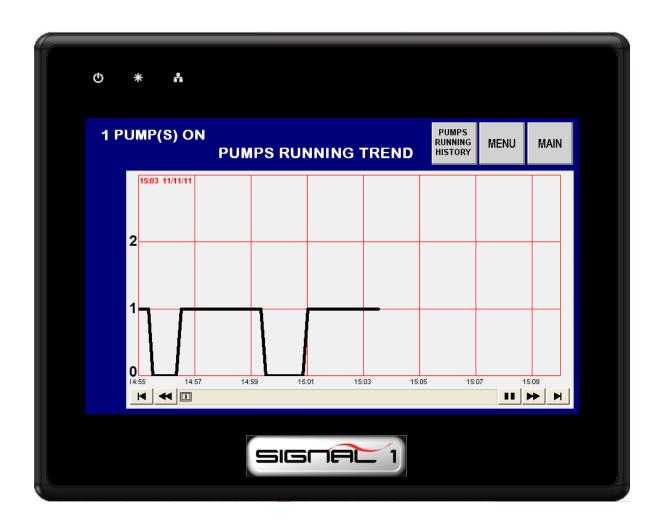




## 4.0 Control Panel (continued)

#### 4.3 Control Buttons

- **4.3.11** "NUMBER PUMPS RUNNING TREND" Pressing the "NUMBER PUMPS RUNNING TREND" button on the "Menu" screen will display the screen below. Screen displays 15 minutes of trending and has a scroll bar on the bottom of screen to scroll to different time frames.
- 1. "MAIN" button will return you to the main screen.
- 2. "PUMPS RUNNING HISTORY" button will open a new screen shown on the next page





## 4.0 Control Panel (continued)

#### 4.3 Control Buttons

**4.3.12** – "PUMPS RUNNING HISTORY" screen shown below. Pressing the up and down arrows will display number of pumps running trending history one day at a time. History can be down loaded to a USB memory stick by inserting the memory stick into the USB slot on the back of the *Signal 1* and pressing the "Download To USB" button on the screen. Files can be saved to PC and viewed in an excel format.





## 4.0 Control Panel (continued)

#### **4.3 Control Buttons**

**4.3.13 "SYSTEM DATA"** The "System Data" button displays all the system information required when scheduling maintenance or purchasing spare parts from Pattons Medical. The information includes model number, serial number, horsepower, system voltage, and unit start up date. This information will be programmed into the *Signal 1* at startup by a Pattons Medical authorized technician.





## 4.0 Control Panel (continued)

#### **4.3 Control Buttons**

#### **4.3.14 "PARTS MENU"**

The "Parts Menu" button displays routine maintenance parts required when performing scheduled maintenance.



## 4.0 Control Panel (continued)

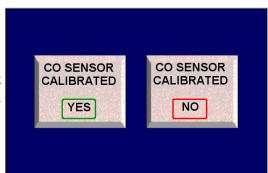
#### 4.3 Control Buttons

#### 4.3.15 - "SYSTEM SERVICE and PUMP SERVICE"

- 1. Select "USER #" button and enter "3" and press "enter".
- 2. Select "LOGIN" button and enter "350" and press "enter".
- 3. Press "RESET" button next to item requiring maintenance red light will be flashing.



4. Screen to right will display press "YES" to reset maintenance performed. Service due date and Last Service date will reset.





## **4.0 Control Panel** (continued)

#### 4.3 Control Buttons

#### 4.3.16 – "PRESSURE SETTING"

Pressure setting screen allows changing of cut in and cut out set points. Pressing restore defaults will change all settings back to factory default setting.

- 1. Select "USER #" button. Enter "2" and select "enter".
- 2. Select "LOGIN" button. Enter "327" and select "enter".
- 3. Press setting to be changed and screen to right will display. Enter pressure setting desired then "ENT".
- 4. Pressing "RESTORE DEFAULTS" at anytime will change all settings to original factory settings.

•	1	-
1	2	3
4	5	6
7	8	9
ENT	0	CLR







## **4.0 Control Panel** (continued)

#### **4.3 Control Buttons**

## 4.3.17 - "TROUBLE SHOOTING GUIDE"

The "TROUBLE SHOOTING GUIDE" button will display a window screen listing possible solutions to problems that may occur (see example below). Individual screens can also be accessed by pressing any alarm indicator that is an alarm condition.





#### 5.0 System Operation

#### 5.1 Prestart-up

The contractor should notify **Pattons Medical** two weeks prior to start-up date to schedule an appointment for an authorized technician to review the installation prior to start-up.

**CAUTION**: Failure to install the unit properly and have an authorized technician from **Pattons Medical** start-up the system can void the manufacturer's warranties.

#### **WARNING:**

Have more than one person on hand during prestart-up and start-up procedures to ensure safety and to facilitate certain checks.

Prestart-up and start-up procedures should be performed for a new installation or when major maintenance has been performed.

The main power source to the control panel should be OFF for the duration of the visual inspection.

Ensure that the equipment is installed on a solid level surface. Walk around the system to ensure that there is enough clearance on all sides to perform operational checks/actions and maintenance. The temperature of the area containing the modules should be approximately 70° F (21.1°C) with a minimum ambient temperature of 40°F (4.4°C) and a maximum ambient temperature of 100°F (37.7°C).

Check the inlet piping for proper size and connection to the compressor modules. Refer to section 2.5 in this manual. (optional)

Check all piping system joints that might have come loose during shipment and installation to ensure they are tight.

Check the air receiver, dryers, controls, and compressors for damage.

Check the drain valves on the air receiver and compressor modules.



# **5.0 System Operation** (continued)

#### 5.2 Initial Start-up

**CAUTION**: Complete the prestart-up procedure before continuing with the initial start-up procedure

#### **WARNING:**

To prevent electrical shock, ensure that ALL electrical power to the system is OFF, including the disconnect switches and H-O-A switches on the control panel. The facility's supply circuit breaker should also be locked out.

**NOTE: DO NOT ADD OIL TO THE COMPRESSOR**. The design of the Scroll compressor is totally **oil-less**. It is not necessary to fill the crankcases with oil.

#### **WARNING:**

Ensure that all loose articles, packing material, and tools are clear of the system.

Set the H-O-A switches are to "O" (OFF).

Check all voltages supplied to the system to ensure they are the required value and phases needed by the control panel.

Open the inlet isolation valve on each compressor. (option)

Open the outlet isolation valve on each compressor. (option)

Open the receiver isolation valves. (option)

Close the receiver bypass valve. (option)

Close the dew point sensor isolation valve. (option)

Close the inlet and outlet valves on **both** dryer/filter/regulator assemblies. (option)

Close the outlet isolation valve.

Apply power to the system and turn the disconnect switches to "On".

# Oil-Less Scroll Lab Air System

## **5.0 System Operation** (continued)

#### **5.2 Initial Start-up** (Continued)

Check for correct direction of rotation of each compressor by momentarily turning the H-O-A switch to the "Hand" position and observing rotation.

# WARNING: DO NOT RUN THE COMPRESSOR BACKWARDS!

Rotation direction arrows are located on the belt guard (rotation is clockwise, facing the compressor pulley). Correct the rotation, if required, by switching the motor leads at the starter.

#### **WARNING:**

### REMOVE POWER BEFORE WORKING ON ANY ELECTRICAL CONNECTIONS.

Start each compressor by turning the H-O-A switch to the "Auto" position. Allow each compressor module to operate for a short time (15 to 30 seconds) and check for any unusual noises or vibrations.

If everything appears normal, allow each compressor to run in the "Auto" mode until pressure builds in the air receiver. The lag compressor should stop when the pressure reading reaches 95 psig. Pushing the reset button on the control panel can now silence the lag alarm. The lead compressor should stop when the panel gauge pressure reaches 100 psig. Check for any leaks in the piping up to the inlet isolation valves of the dryers. Repair leaks, if needed.

#### For units with Desiccant Dryer(s) and HMI (Optional)

Open the inlet isolation valve on one of the dryers. One of the dryer towers should be online at line pressure. The other dryer tower will be at 0 psig and airflow will be coming from the dryer purge exhaust muffler. It is possible that the outlet dew point may be low enough to activate the purge saving feature at start-up because of preliminary testing of the dryer at the factory. If the "Demand Purge" feature is activated, then both dryer towers will be at the same pressure as the control panel gauge and there will be no flow from the dryer purge exhaust muffler. Check for air leaks.

#### For units with Desiccant Dryer(s) without HMI (Optional)

Open the inlet isolation valve on one of the dryers. One of the dryer towers should be online at line pressure. The other dryer tower will be at 0 psig and airflow will be coming from the dryer purge exhaust muffler. Dryer will purge when one or more of the pumps are running, when pump turns off dryer will stop purging (both towers will pressurize).



# **5.0 System Operation** (continued)

#### **5.2 Initial Start-up** (Continued)

Adjust the pressure regulator to the desired pressure setting. (Optional)

Open the outlet isolation valve of the dryer/filter/regulator group. Check for air leaks. (Optional)

Open the dew point sensor isolation valve. (Optional).

Slowly open the outlet isolation valve to allow air to flow out to the facility.

Adjust the pressure regulator setting if necessary. (Optional)

If everything appears normal, open the inlet isolation valve of the other dryer/filter/regulator assembly. If the dryer pressures appear as expected, open the dryer/filter/regulator outlet isolation valve. Close the other dryer/filter/regulator inlet and outlet isolation valves. (Optional)

#### CAUTION: Only one dryer/filter/regulator group should be on line at a time.

Adjust the pressure regulator to the desired pressure.

Adjust the pressure regulator setting, if necessary.

Observe the system for normal operation.

# Oil-Less Scroll Lab Air System

#### **5.0 System Operation** (continued)

#### 5.3 Normal Start-up

Facility shutoff valve - CLOSED.

Isolation (shutoff) valves - OPEN. (Optional)

Receiver bypass valve - CLOSED. (Optional)

#### (For Dryer Option Only)

One air dryer off line with valves CLOSED; the other air dryer on-line with the valves OPEN.

Main electrical power - ON.

Disconnect switches - ON.

H-O-A, switches - Auto (starting all compressor units).

Pressure gauge increasing to 100 psi.

#### 5.4 Normal Operation

#### 5.4.1 Controls Without HMI

During normal operation, H-O-A or Off - On switches should be turned to the "Auto" or "On" position so that the PLC or pressure switch can effectively control the system. The PLC monitors the system pressure switches, starts and stops the compressors depending on the pressure switches' changing conditions and automatically alternates the lead position between compressor units. On the simplex units the pump will start and stop based on the pressure switch.

#### 5.4.2 Controls With HMI

During normal operation, all H-O-A switches should be turned to the "Auto" position so that the PLC can effectively control the system. The PLC monitors the system pressure transducer, starts and stops the compressors depending on the pressure transducer's changing conditions and automatically alternates the lead position between compressor units.

In a typical **duplex** system, one compressor will be able to handle the system load. The PLC will signal the lead compressor to start when the lead pressure setting reaches 100 psig with falling system pressure. If one compressor can carry the load, then the system pressure will rise to 110 psig and turn off. When the system pressure drops again, the PLC will automatically sequence the lead role to the other compressor and will start it. If the lead compressor runs continuously in lead for more than 15 minutes, the PLC will automatically sequence the compressor attempting to evenly distribute the run time among all available compressors.

# Oil-Less Scroll Lab Air System

# **5.0 System Operation** (continued)

#### **5.4. Normal Operation** (Continued)

If during operation, the second compressor is required to come on in addition to the lead compressor, the PLC will turn on the "Lag Alarm".

In a **triplex** or **quadruplex** system, the operation is very similar to the duplex operation described above with the following differences. For each additional compressor, there is an additional pressure setting (see table below). With a triplex or a quadruplex system, the lag unit running alarm may not necessarily correspond to the third or fourth compressor coming on. To determine when the PLC turns on the lag alarm, it counts the number of units in the "Auto" position and makes a decision based on the pressure settings. For example, in a quadruplex system with only 2 H-O-A switches in the "Auto" position, the lag alarm will turn on when the second unit is turned on.

**Note:** For a compressor to be considered available to the system (through the PLC), its H-O-A switch must be in the "Auto" position.

System Pressure Switch	Start (Close)	Stop (Open)
Lead	90 psig	100 psig
Lag 1	85 psig	95 psig
Lag 2 - Tpx and Qpx Only	80 psig	90 psig
Lag 3 - Qpx Only	75 psig	85 psig

For maintenance, or other reasons, the compressors can operate in the "Hand" position. In this condition, the compressor in the "Hand" position will start and stop depending on pressure switch conditions.

**Note:** Any compressor in the "Hand" position will start and stop when the back-up switch closes or opens.

#### 5.4.3 Desiccant Dryers (Optional)

The fully automatic, heat-less type dryer alternately cycles the compressed air flow through two desiccant charged vessels where the gas' vaporous moisture content is adsorbed. One desiccant vessel is always on-line in a **drying cycle** throughout normal dryer operation. The opposite, off-line vessel is in a **regeneration cycle** for removal of the previously adsorbed moisture content, or in a purge saving cycle at line pressure.

# Oil-Less Scroll Lab Air System

#### **5.0 System Operation** (continued)

#### **5.4 Normal Operation** (Continued)

#### 5.4.3 Desiccant Dryers (Continued)

When the dryer selector switch is in the "Manual Purge" position, the dryer will shift towers every 120 seconds. At normal operating conditions, one tower is approximately 100 psig and the other tower is at 0 psig. Any condition other than this is not normal and will cause a high dew point condition. During tower changeover, the online chamber will exhaust, and the chamber that is regenerating (purging) will come to line pressure. There is a 50 second repressurization cycle. If the selector switch is on the manual purge cycle, the dryer will use 15% of the system capacity to purge the dryer.

#### **Units with HMI**

When the dryer selector switch is in the "**Demand Purge**" position, the dryer purge is controlled by the dew point monitor and purging depends on the dew point condition. When the dew point reading is above the set point of -10°C, the dryer will function normally (one tower at 100 psig, one tower at 0 psig). When the dew point is below the set point of -10° C on the dew point monitor, closing the exhaust valve turns off the purge air. In this condition, both towers will be approximately 110 psig and the dryer will continue to shift towers. However, the off line chamber will remain at 110 psig until the dew point is above -10°C.

#### **Units without HMI**

When the dryer selector switch is in the "**Demand Purge**" position, the dryer purges when the pump(s) are running. When the pump(s) turn off the dryer(s) stop purging.

#### 5.5 Normal Shutdown

H-O-A, Off - On switches-OFF

Disconnect switches-OFF (Optional)

Main power source-OFF

Facility shutoff valve-CLOSED

Air receiver manual tank drain-OPEN

Pressure gauge decreasing to 0 psi

Close air receiver manual tank drain when pressure decreases to 0 psi



# **5.0 System Operation** (continued)

#### 5.6 Emergency Shutdown / Alarms

The following conditions may arise during operation.

**High Air Temperature Shutdown -** This will shut down the compressor in question and will not re-start until the alarm reset button is pressed on the main control panel. Before allowing the unit to re-start, the condition should be checked. Even after pushing the button, the unit may not re-start, depending on system sequencing and system pressure.

**Motor Overload Shutdown -** This will shut down the compressor in question and will not restart until the reset button on the starter inside the main control cabinet is reset.

**Lag Unit Running Alarm -** This alarm will activate if the last available compressor unit comes on. In the case of a duplex system, it will activate when the second compressor turns on or the lag pressure setting is reached. To silence the alarm, press the alarm reset button. In the event the lag alarm is persistent, check to see if any leaks or valves are open downstream or reduce the system load. (option)



# 6.0 Troubleshooting

Problem	Possible Causes	Solution
Failure to start	Main power disconnected	Turn on main power
	Power failure	Restore power
	Main fuse blown	Replace fuse
	Fuse blown in control circuit	Replace fuse
	Overload tripped on starter	Reset & check for system over- load
	High temperature switch activated	Allow unit to cool; reset switch & check for over temperature condition
Power failure	Main fuse blown	Replace fuse
	Fuse blown in control circuit	Replace fuse
Compressor shuts off unexpectedly	Overload tripped on starter	Reset & check for system over- load
	Pressure setting out of adjustment	Check transducer
	High inlet vacuum switch activated	Check for dirty/clogged inlet filter or inlet piping restriction
	High temperature switch activated	Allow unit to cool; reset switch & check for over temperature condition
High temperature alarm	High temperature switch activated	Allow unit to cool; reset switch & check for over temperature condition
Motor overload	Low voltage	Check for proper supply voltage
	Defective motor	Contact Pattons Medical



# **6.0 Troubleshooting** (continued)

# **6.0 Troubleshooting** (continued)

Problem	Possible Causes	Solution
Compressor runs hot	Incorrect pressure setting	Adjust pressure setting
	Faulty check valve	Contact Pattons Medical
	Check if valve or line to receiver is leaking or plugged	Replace if necessary
	Intake filter clogged	Clean or replace
Low discharge pressure	System piping leaks	Repair leaks
	Solenoid stuck open	Check electrical connections
	Belts slipping	Adjust tension
	Intake filter clogged	Clean or replace
Compressor cycles too often	System undersized	Contact Pattons Medical
	Incorrect pressure setting	Adjust pressure setting
	Faulty pressure transducer	Replace transducer
	System piping leaks	Repair leaks
	Check valve or line to receiver is leaking or plugged	Replace if necessary
	Both dryers on line	Valve off one dryer
	Water in air receiver	Drain air receiver
Compressor won't shut off	Pressure setting out of adjustment	Adjust



Problem	Possible Causes	Solution
Excessive belt wear	Belt tension	Adjust tension
	Belt alignment	Realign compressor & motor sheaves
Abnormal noise	Mounting bolts loose	Tighten bolts
	Belt tension	Adjust tension

For any operational problems not listed here, please contact your local **Pattons Medical Service Representative**.



### 7.0 Maintenance

#### 7.1 Maintenance Schedule

# WARNING: BEFORE STARTING ANY MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES, DISCONNECT ALL POWER TO THE PACKAGE.

Release all pressure from the package before removing, loosening, or servicing any covers, guards, fittings, connections, or other devices.

Never perform any maintenance functions while the unit is in operation.

Item	Frequency	Action
Check condensate in tank	Daily	Open manual drain valve: check auto drain
Check operation of safety valve	Weekly	Manually release pressure
Check inlet air filter(s)	Monthly	Inspect and clean or replace
Check nuts, bolts, fittings, etc.	Monthly	Inspect and tighten
Check belt tension	Monthly	Inspect and tighten or replace
Check flow through orifice of dew point sensor	Every 6 months	Check for flow blockage
Check dew point sensor accuracy	Every 24 months	Verify dew point sensor accuracy (contact <b>Pattons Medical</b> )
Calibrate CO sensor Replace CO sensor	Every 6 months Every 12 months	Verify CO sensor accuracy (contact <b>Pattons Medical</b> )
Replace pre-filters & afterfilters	Yearly	Replace filter elements
Replace Dryer Desiccant	5 Years	Replace
Replace Compressor Tip Seals *	10,000 Hours	Contact <b>Pattons Medical</b> Customer Service Department

#### **Maintenance Schedule**

#### 7.1 Maintenance (continued)

\*An authorized Pattons Medical Service Technician must perform compressor tip seals replacement. Please contact Pattons Medical Customer Service department at 1-866-960-0087 <u>prior</u> to 10,000 operating hours to schedule this maintenance. Please have the serial number of your compressor system available.

## 7.2 Replacement Filter Elements Piped (optional)

#### **Duplex**

HP	Inlet	Qty.	Pre-filter	Qty.	Afterfilter	Qty.
2-7.5	09-11-001	2	09-12-100	2	09-13-100	2
10-15	09-11-002	2	09-12-100	2	09-13-100	2
20	09-11-003	2	09-12-100	2	09-13-100	2

#### **Triplex**

HP	Inlet	Qty.	Pre-filter	Qty.	Afterfilter	Qty.
10	09-11-002	3	09-12-100	2	09-13-100	2
15	09-11-002	3	09-12-101	2	09-13-101	2
20	09-11-003	3	09-12-101	3	09-13-101	2

#### Quad

HP	Inlet	Qty.	Pre-filter	Qty.	Afterfilter	Qty.
10	09-11-002	4	09-12-101	2	09-13-101	2
15	09-11-002	4	09-12-102	2	09-13-102	2
20	09-11-003	4	09-12-103	2	09-13-103	2

Any information, service or spare parts requests should include the machine serial number and be directed to:

#### **Pattons Medical**

3201 South Boulevard Charlotte, NC 28209

Telephone: 1-866-960-0087

Fax: (704) 525-5148





- 7.0 Maintenance (continued)
- 7.3 Replacement Filter Elements (standard inlet)



**Standard Inlet** 

# **Simplex**

HP	Standard	Qty.	Pre-filter	Qty. Per Dryer	Afterfilter	Qty. Per Dryer
2-3	09-11-054	1	09-12-100	1	09-13-100	1
5-10	09-11-054	2	09-12-100	1	09-13-100	1

## **Duplex**

HP	Standard	Qty.	Pre-filter	Qty. Per Dryer	Afterfilter	Qty. Per Dryer
2-3	09-11-054	2	09-12-100	1	09-13-100	1
5-10	09-11-054	4	09-12-100	1	09-13-100	1
15-20	09-11-054	8	09-12-100	1	09-13-100	1

# **Triplex**

HP	Standard	Qty.	Pre-filter	Qty. Per Dryer	Afterfilter	Qty. Per Dryer
5-10	09-11-054	6	09-12-100	1	09-13-100	1
15-20	09-11-054	12	09-12-100	1	09-13-100	1

## Quad

HP	Standard	Qty.	Pre-filter	Qty. Per Dryer	Afterfilter	Qty. Per Dryer
5-10	09-11-054	8	09-12-101	1	09-13-101	1
15-20	09-11-054	16	09-12-102	1	09-13-102	1



# 7.0 Maintenance (continued)

## 7.4 Replacement Filter Elements (standard inlet)



# **Simplex**

**Standard Inlet** 

НР	Standard	Qty. (per pump)	Pre-filter	Qty. per Dryer	Afterfilter	Qty. per Dryer
2-3	09-11-017	1	09-12-100	1	09-13-100	1
5-10	09-11-017	2	09-12-100	1	09-13-100	1

# **Duplex**

HP	Standard	Qty. (per pump)	Pre-filter	Qty. per Dryer	Afterfilter	Qty. per Dryer
2-3	09-11-017	1	09-12-100	1	09-13-100	1
5-20	09-11-017	2	09-12-100	1	09-13-100	1

# **Triplex**

HP	Inlet	Qty. (per pump)	Pre-filter	Qty.	Afterfilter	Qty.
10	09-11-017	3	09-12-100	2	09-13-100	2
15	09-11-017	3	09-12-101	2	09-13-101	2
20	09-11-017	3	09-12-102	2	09-13-102	2

# Quadruplex

HP	Standard	Qty. (per pump)	Pre-filter	Qty. per Dryer	Afterfilter	Qty. per Dryer
10	09-11-017	2	09-12-101	1	09-13-101	1
15	09-11-017	2	09-12-102	1	09-13-102	1
20	09-11-017	2	09-12-102	1	09-13-102	1

 $\underline{\underline{Medical.service@pattonsmedical.com}}\\ \underline{www.pattonsmedical.com}$ 

## **8.0 Inspection/Replacement Procedures**

Motor		Tensioning		No. of	Replacement Belt	
Нр	Sheave Diameter	Defl. (in.)	Force (lbs.)	Belts Per Module	Part Number	
2	3.15	0.25	5	1	11-01-020	
3	4.50	0.25	6	1	11-01-020	
5	3.65	0.25	5	2	11-01-020	
7 ½	5.00	0.25	6	2	11-01-102	
10 (1 pump)	5.60	0.25	6	2	11-01-104	
10	3.65	0.25	7	(1)	11-02-002	
(2 pumps)	3.03	0.25	6	(4)	11-01-013	
15	5.00	0.25	7	(1)	11-02-003	
(2 pumps)	3.00	0.25	6	(4)	11-01-014	
20 (2 pumps)	5.60	0.25	7	1	11-02-003	

#### 8.1 V-Belts

Narrow type V-belts are used for this unit. Refer to Table 7-1 for the correct size.

**Tension Check** 

**Table 8-1 Belt size and Tension (for new belts)** 

#### **WARNING:**

# BEFORE STARTING ANY MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES, DISCONNECT ALL POWER TO THE PACKAGE.

Release all pressure from the package before removing, loosening, or servicing any covers, guards, fittings, connections, or other devices.

#### Never perform any maintenance functions while the unit is in operation.

Check the belt tension monthly. Disconnect the main power and remove the belt guard. Deflect each V-belt at the center of the drive span with a spring balance or tension meter at the tension force of Table 8-1. Then check that the average deflections at the proper tension force are approximately the same values as shown in Table 8-1.

#### **V-Belt Tension Adjustment**

If necessary, adjust the V-belts until the average deflections are within the values shown in Table 7-1.

To tighten the V-belts on the 2-10 HP single pump units:

- 1. Remove the belt guard.
- 2. Loosen the four bolts securing the motor



3. Slide the motor away from the pump until the proper tension and alignment is obtained. To check for correct alignment, place a straight edge on the faces of the two sheaves. Proper alignment is obtained when all the gaps between the straight edge and the sheaves are minimized and less than 1/16".

## **8.0 Inspection/Replacement Procedures**

#### V-Belt Tension Adjustment (continued)

4. Check the belt tension again and make sure the tenthe values listed in Table 8-1.

5. Tighten all four bolts on the motor

6. Replace the belt guard **before** operating the machine.

To tighten the V-belts on the 10-15 unit:

- 1. Remove the belt guard.
- 2. Loosen the two bolts securing the belt tensioner.
- 3. Loosen the lock nut on the belt tensioner adjustment rod and turn the belt tenproper belt tension is achieved per Table 8-1.
  - Belt Tensioner Bolts sioning rod until the
- 4. Tighten the two bolts on the belt tensioner and the lock not on the Belt tensioner adjustment rod.
- 6. Replace the belt guard **before** operating the machine.

CAUTION: IF THE COMPRESSOR IS OPERATED WITH LOOSE V-BELTS OR IMPROPER SHEAVE ALIGNMENT, THE LIFE OF THE V-BELTS IS SHORTENED. EXCESSIVE TENSION CAN BREAK THE SHAFT OR REDUCE BEARING LIFE. BE SURE TO MAINTAIN PROPER V-BELT TENSION AND ALIGNMENT.

#### **Changing the V-Belts**

V-belts should be changed every 8,000 hours under normal operating conditions. If any damage is found, they should be replaced at once. To change the v-belts call the nearest **Pattons Medical** distributor or follow the procedures described below:

To remove the belts on the 2-7.5 unit:

- 1. Remove the belt guard.
- 2. Loosen the locking bolts securing the motor.
- 3. Slide the motor toward the pump to relieve the tension on the belts.
- 4. Remove the old belt(s)

#### Check and clean:

- 1. Check and clean all of the grooves of both the motor and compressor sheaves.
- 2. Check the tightness of bolts on the sheave bushings.

# Oil-Less Scroll Lab Air System

## 8.0 Inspection/Replacement Procedures (continued)

#### Changing the V-Belts (continued)

#### **Installation of new belts:**

- 1. Confirm the belt type and length.
- 2. Place the belt(s) into the grooves of both sheaves.
- 3. Slide the motor away from the pump until the proper tension and alignment is obtained. To check for correct alignment, place a straight edge on the faces of the two sheaves. Proper alignment is obtained when all the gaps between the straight edge and the sheaves are minimized and less than 1/16".
- 4. Check the belt tension again and make sure the tension is similar to the values listed in Table 8-1.
- 5. Tighten all four bolts on the motor
- 6. Replace the belt guard **before** operating the machine.

#### To change the belts on the 10-15 unit:

#### **Remove the old belts:**

- 1. Remove the belt guard.
- 2. Loosen the two bolts securing the belt tensioner.
- 3. Loosen the lock nut on the belt tensioner adjustment rod and turn the belt tensioning rod until belts are loose.
- 4. Remove old belts.

#### Check and clean:

- 1. Check and clean all of the grooves of both the motor and compressor sheaves.
- 2. Check the tightness of bolts on the sheave bushings.
- 3. Check idler pulley for ware.

#### **Installation of new belts:**

- 1. Confirm the belt type and length.
- 2. Place the belt(s) into the grooves of both sheaves.
- 3. Turn the belt tensioning adjustment rod on the belt tensioner until the proper tension is obtained. Tighten the lock nut on adjustment rod. No alignment should be necessary.
- 4. Tighten the two bolts securing the belt tensioner.
- 5. Replace the belt guard **before** operating the machine.

# Oil-Less Scroll Lab Air System

## **8.0 Inspection/Replacement Procedures (continued)**

#### 8.2 Air Intake Filter

# WARNING: BEFORE STARTING ANY MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES, DISCONNECT ALL POWER TO THE PACKAGE.

Release all pressure from the package before removing, loosening, or servicing any covers, guards, fittings, connections, or other devices.

Never perform any maintenance functions while the unit is in operation.

The air intake filter element should be changed every 1 year of operation under normal operating conditions. To change the filter:

- 1. Turn off the compressor being serviced and lock open the appropriate disconnect switches.
- 2. Close intake isolation valve (optional)
- 3. Remove the protective cover by loosening the wing nut (if applicable) and latches.
- 4. Remove the element.
- 5. Clean inside of housing.
- 6. Insert a new element (note orientation of the element).
- 7. Replace protective cover and tighten wing nut (if applicable) and latches.
- 8. Open intake isolation valve (optional)
- 9. Turn on the compressor



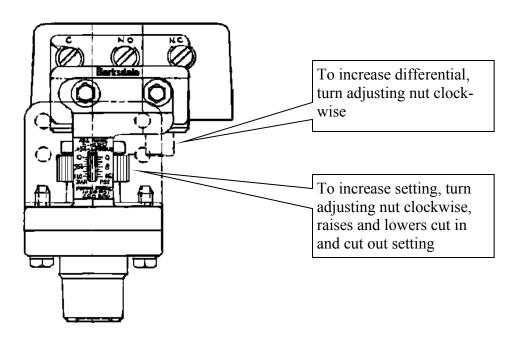
#### 8.3 Readjustment of Cut-Out and Cut-In Pressure (Without HMI)

The cut-out pressure refers to the discharge air pressure at which the unit will stop. On non HMI units this is adjusted using the pressure switch

#### !!WARNING!!

IT IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED TO READJUST DISCHARGE AIR PRESSURE TO MORE THAN THE SPECIFIED MAXIMUM PRESURE (120 PSIG); NEGLECTING IT MAY CAUSE HIGH DISCHARGE TEMPERATURE SHUTDOWN, MAIN MOTOR OVERLOAD SHUTDOWN, OR SERIOUS COMPRESSOR BREAKDOWN.

The cut-in pressure refers to the discharge air pressure at which the compressor will start and is dictated by the pressure and differential setting of the pressure switch. The standard factory pressure switch settings for the lead pressure switch (PS-1) is 110 psig for cut-out (open) pressure and 100 psig for cut-in (close) pressure.



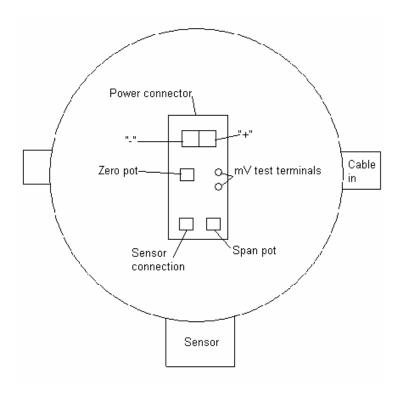


# 8.0 Inspection/Replacement Procedures

### 8.4 CO Sensor (optional)

#### **General Information**

The CO transmitter uses an electrochemical sensor to convert a gas concentration into a linear 4 –20mA electrical signal, and transmits it over a cable to a controller. It is a loop powered two wire transmitter, where the signal is carried on the "+" wire, along with the supply voltage.



# Oil-Less Scroll Lab Air System

#### 8.0 Inspection/Replacement Procedures

#### 8.4 CO Sensor (Continued)

#### **Electrical Connections**

The power connector is designed with a "quick disconnect" feature, which simplifies transmitter installation, replacement and service. The connector plug is easily removed from the transmitter by pulling straight up on the top of the power connector. This separates the bottom connection from the wiring connections to the plug. The connector plug is designed to be installed in only one direction (polarized) for safety reasons. Power is connected to the plug (upper portion) of the power connector by securing the stripped ends of the electrical cable using the two screws on the connector plug. Connect the supply wires (10–30 VDC) to the correct terminals on the connector plug (see diagram), and re-attach to the transmitter pc board by pressing back down on the pins from where it was removed.

**CAUTION:** If the supply wires are reversed on the power connector, the transmitter will produce no current output.

#### **Zero Point Adjustment**

The CO transmitter uses a conveniently located set of two test terminals (see diagram on previous page) which provide a mV reading that corresponds to the 4–20 mA output. A reading of 40 mV on the test terminals corresponds to 4 mA, and 200 mV corresponds to 20 mA. This feature offers a quick and easy way to verify zero readings and gas response without having to disconnect wires and place current meters in line with the transmitter.

Using a DC voltmeter set to the mV range, place the voltmeter's leads in the 40–200 mV test terminals on the transmitter pc board. The reading should be approximately 40 mV. If you are unsure if the supply air is clean, flow impurity free air (zero air) into the sensing inlet using a calibration adapter and a 0.5 l pm fixed flow regulator, and allow the mV reading to stabilize. Please contact your Pattons Medical sales representative for zero gas ordering information if necessary. If the mV reading is not close to 40 mV, then the zero must be adjusted.

To adjust the **ZERO** to **4mA** (40 mV on the test terminals), slowly adjust the zero potentiometer on the transmitter board (see diagram) until a reading of 40 mV on the test terminals is reached (if the zero potentiometer cannot be adjusted to 40 mV, please contact Pattons Medical service for detailed instructions). This procedure will set the current output from the transmitter to 4 mA (zero).

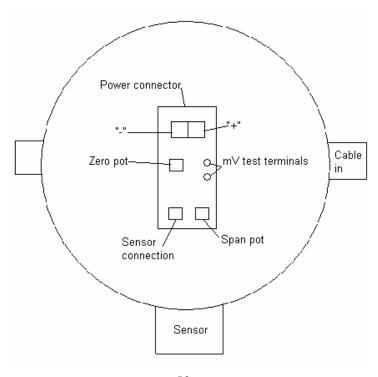
# 8.0 Inspection/Replacement Procedures

#### 8.4 CO Sensor (Continued)

#### **Sensitivity Check (Calibration)**

The transmitter uses a conveniently located set of two test terminals (see diagram) which provide a mV reading that corresponds to the 4-20 mA output. A reading of 40 mV on the test terminals corresponds to 4 mA, and 200 mV corresponds to 20 mA. This feature offers a quick and easy way to verify zero readings and gas response, without having to disconnect wires and place current meters in line with the transmitter.

Using a DC voltmeter set to the mV range, place the voltmeter's leads in the 40–200 mV test terminals on the transmitter pc board. Attach the calibration adapter to the sensing inlet. Flow 20 ppm calibration gas at 0.5 lpm (please contact your Pattons Medical sales representative for calibration gas ordering information if necessary). Allow the gas to flow across the sensor for 2 minutes or until the transmitter signal is stable, then check to see that the mV reading is at 50.6 mV. If the mV reading is not correct, adjust the **Span** potentiometer slowly until a mV reading of 50.6 is obtained (if the span potentiometer cannot be adjusted to the correct mV reading, please contact Pattons Medical service for detailed instructions). After the span adjustment is complete, remove the calibration gas, re-attach the supply air, and allow the transmitter current output to return to 40 mV (zero).



# **8.0 Inspection/Replacement Procedures**

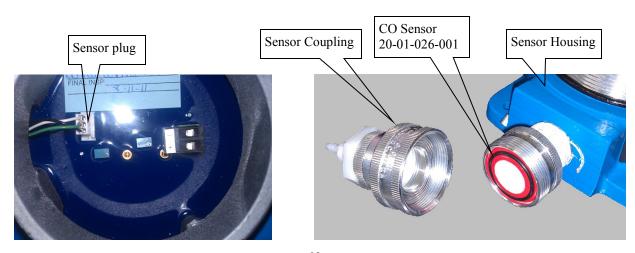
## 8.4 CO Sensor (Continued)

### **Troubleshooting**

Symptom	Possible Cause	Solution
No output	Supply wires reversed	Check wiring for proper polarity
No voltage to transmitter	No power	Check for 10-30 VDC at power connector
No response to gas	Sensor has expired (See below) Sensor wires disconnected Sensor not plugged in correctly	Replace Sensor Check Sensor Wiring Check censor connection to transmit- ter pcb
Sensor will not calibrate	Sensor has expired Incorrect or bad span gas	Replace sensor Use correct concentration of span gas

#### CO Sensor Replacement Part # 20-01-026-001

- 1. Unplug sensor connector inside sensor housing.
- 2. Unscrew sensor coupling.
- 3. Remove sensor and replace with new one.
- 4. Plug new sensor into connection inside housing.
- 5. Reconnect coupling.
- 6. Recalibrate using correct cal gas.



# 8.0 Inspection/Replacement Procedures

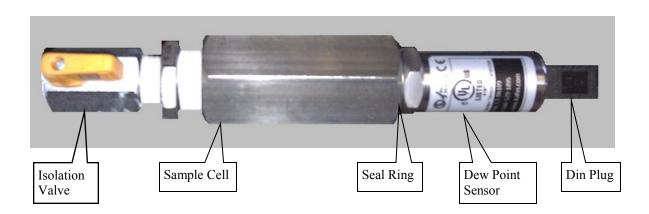
#### 8.5 Dew Point Sensor (optional)

Sensor is fully factory-tested and calibrated prior to delivery and is supplied with its own Calibration Certificate, providing direct traceability to the National Institute of Standards and Technology. Periodic recalibration is recommended in order to maintain the highest quality of measurement. Pattons Medical recommends that you have your Sensor recalibrated every 2 years and replaced every 5 years. Pattons Medical offers a re-calibration and exchange sensor program.

Dew Point Sensor Part # 20-02-022

#### Sensor Replacement

- 1. Close isolation valve
- 2. Remove screw from din plug and disconnect
- 3. Unscrew Dew Point Sensor using Hex on sensor
- 4. Replace in reverse order (make sure seal ring is between hex on sensor and sample cell)

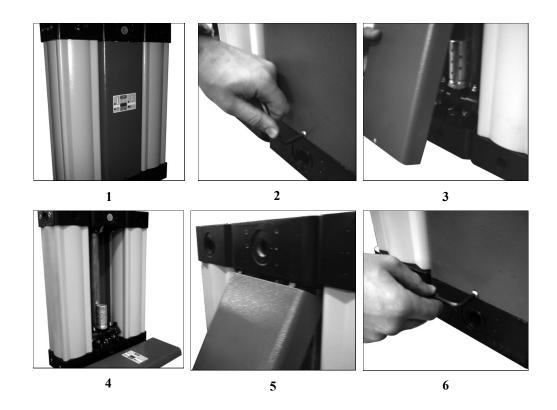


# **8.0 Inspection/Replacement Procedures**

## 8.6 Desiccant Dryers (optional)

#### 8.6.1 Removing and replacing the front panel

- 1. Dryer with front fascia panel fitted.
- 2. Remove single retaining screw.
- 3. Remove front fascia panel by tilting outwards and downwards.
- 4. Dryer with front fascia panel removed.
- 5. Re-fit front fascia panel by insertion of tongue into groove and pushing upwards and inwards.
- 6. Replace single retaining screw.

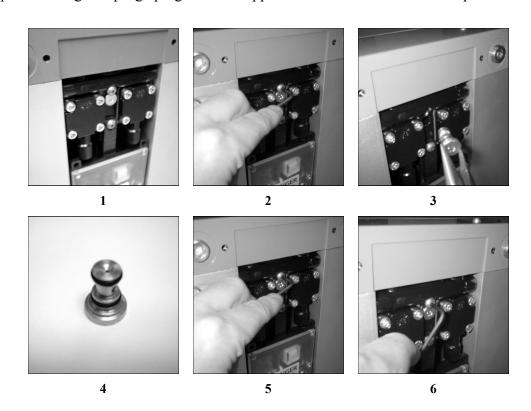


# **8.0 Inspection/Replacement Procedures**

#### **8.6 Desiccant Dryers**

#### 8.6.2 Purge plug removal for dryers 8-65 scfm

- 1. Remove front panel of dryer as described in 7.6.1 and locate purge plug in upper valve block.
- 2. Remove purge plug screw from upper valve block.
- 3. Remove purge plug from port in upper valve block downwards.
- 4. Orifice in purge plug can be cleaned with warm soapy water. Do not use sharp implements or tools.
- 5. After thoroughly drying the purge plug, push back into port in valve block. Ensure that the o rings are in place and in good condition.
- 6. Replace and tighten purge plug screw in upper valve block. Reinstall front panel.

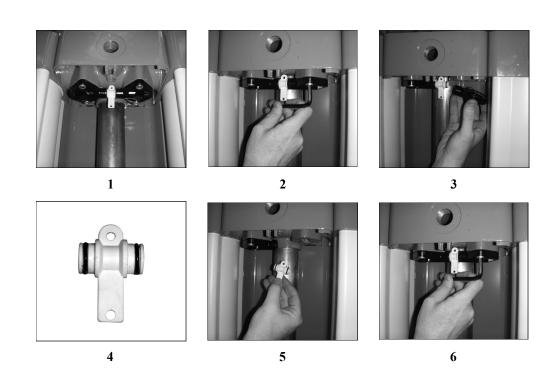


# 8.0 Inspection/Replacement Procedures

#### **8.6 Desiccant Dryers**

#### 8.6.3 Purge plug removal for dryers 85-365 scfm

- 1. Remove front panel of dryer as described in 7.6.1 and locate purge plug in between the two bonnets.
- 2. Remove bonnet fixing screws from upper valve block. Remove bonnet from valve manifold block.
- 3. Remove purge plug from port in bonnet downwards. This will allow the purge plug to be removed.
- 4. Orifice in purge plug can be cleaned with warm soapy water. Do not use sharp implements or tools.
- 5. After thoroughly drying the purge plug, ensure that 'O' rings are in place and in good condition. Locate between the bonnets.
- 6. Replace and tighten bonnets. Reinstall front panel

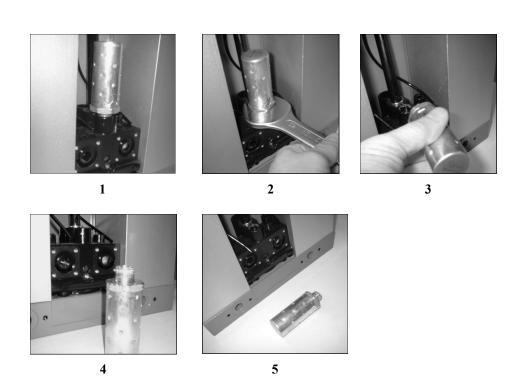


# **8.0 Inspection/Replacement Procedures**

## **8.6 Desiccant Dryers**

#### 8.6.4 Cleaning the silencer for dryers 8-65 scfm

- 1. Remove front panel to access silencer.
- 2. Disconnect silencer from valve block.
- 3. Remove silencer from dryer.
- 4. Clean threads on silencer.
- 5. Silencer can be thoroughly cleaned in warm soapy water. Do not use sharp instruments or tools.
- 6. Ensure silencer is thoroughly clean and dry then replace by following the above procedure in reverse. Reinstall front panel.



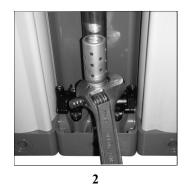


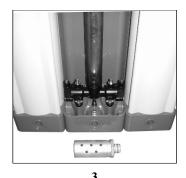
# **8.0 Inspection/Replacement Procedures**

## **8.6 Desiccant Dryers**

### 8.6.5 Cleaning the silencer for dryers 85-365 scfm

- 1. Remove front panel.
- 2. Disconnect silencer from valve block.
- 3. Silencer can be thoroughly cleaned in warm soapy water. Do not use sharp instruments or tools. Clean threads on silencer.
- 4. Ensure silencer is thoroughly clean and dry then replace by following the above procedure in reverse.





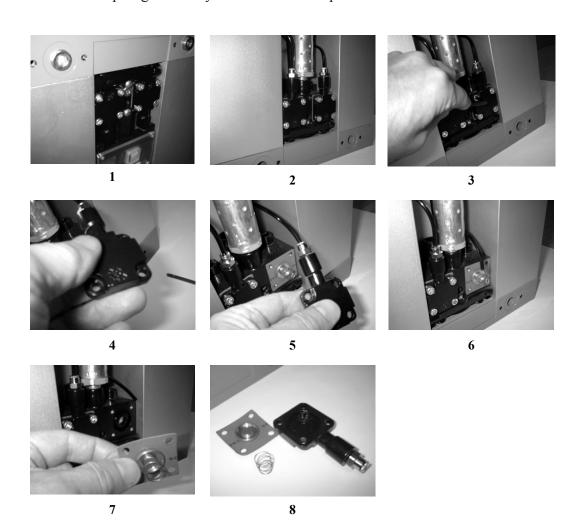
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# **8.0 Inspection/Replacement Procedures**

# **8.6 Desiccant Dryers**

#### 8.6.6 Replacing the diaphragm on dryers 8-65 scfm

- 1. Remove front panel and locate position of upper and lower bonnets.
- 2. Lower bonnets.
- 3. Remove bonnets by means of four screws.
- 4. Separate bonnet from valve block.
- 5. Disconnect tubing from fitting on bonnet.
- 6. Locate diaphragm assembly to be changed.
- 7. Remove diaphragm assembly.
- 8. Diaphragm and bonnet components.
- 9. Replace diaphragm and bonnet by following above procedure in reverse. Repeat above procedure for all diaphragms on dryer. Reinstall front panel.

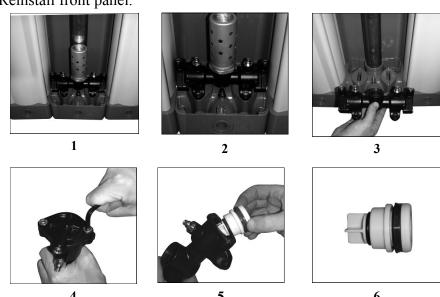


# **8.0 Inspection/Replacement Procedures**

#### 8.6 Desiccant Dryers

#### 8.6.7 Replacing the exhaust valve assembly and exhaust shuttles on dryers 85-365 scfm

- 1. Remove front panel of dryer as described in 7.6.1.
- 2. Remove the cap screws securing the manifold in position.
- 3. Remove the manifold, taking care to retrieve the inter face O-rings. The silencer can be removed for maintenance if required.
- 4. Remove end bonnets, retrieving the O-ring.
- 5. Remove the exhaust shuttle.
- 6. Place the shuttle into the bore. Gently fold the seal into the bore while keeping pressure on the end of the shuttle. Refit the end bonnet. The refitting of the manifold is the reverse of removal. Reinstall front panel.



#### Resetting the controller

- 1. After certain routine maintenance it is necessary to reset the controller. This is done by using a magnetic re-set disc.
- 2. Hold the disc against the blue pad on the front display of the dryer panel for 5 seconds.
- 3. During the five second period the power indicator D will flash green. When the reset has been successful indicator B will flash red once to confirm that it has been completed successfully.

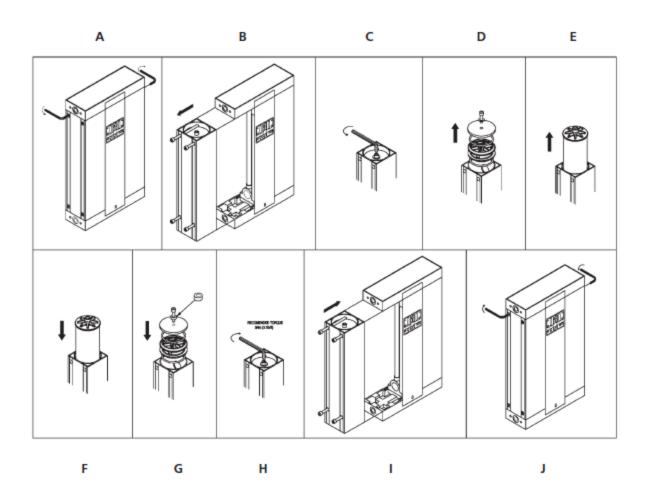




## **8.6 Desiccant Dryers**

### 8.6.8 Changing the desiccant cartridges 8-65 CFM

- 1. Follow the instructions as indicated below.
- 2. Repeat the procedure as shown in diagram on both towers. Important: do not fully tighten retaining bolts until all towers have been serviced. When complete tighten up all bolts to torque 5nm.
- 3. Dispose of desiccant cartridges in accordance with local waste regulations.

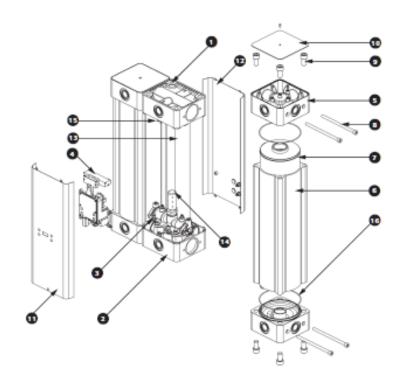




### **8.6 Desiccant Dryers**

#### 8.6.9 Changing the desiccant cartridges 85-365 CFM

- 1. Remove top cover plate (10)
- 2. Remove 4 bolts (9)
- 3. Remove 2 Pressure Housing retaining bolts (8)
- **4.** Remove manifold (5)
- **5.** Remove and replace Desiccant cartridge (7)
- **6.** Make sure all o-rings are in place and replace components in reverse order.



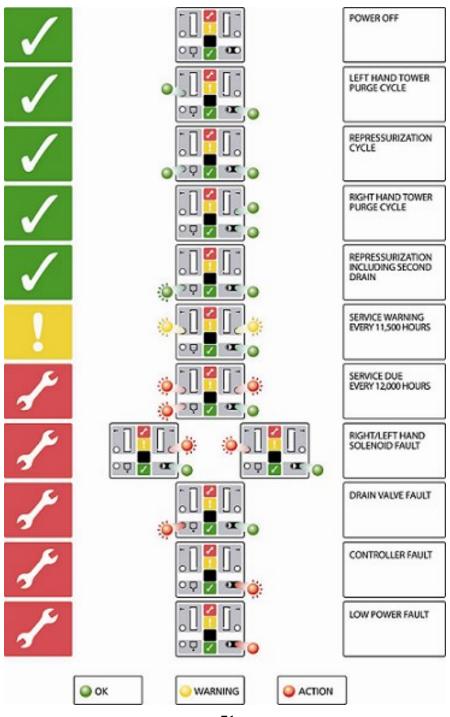
- 1 Inlet valve assembly
- 2 Bottom valve assembly
- 3 Exhaust valve assembly
- 4 Control/valve unit
- 5 Quadra-port manifold
- 6 Pressure housing
- Desiccant cartridge c/w dust filter (where applicable)
- 8 Pressure housing retaining bolt
- 9 Quadra-port manifold retaining bolt

- 10 Quadra-port manifold top cover
- 11 Front panel
- 12 Back panel
- 13 Air transfer down-pipe
- 14 Silencer
- 15 Purge plug
- 16 O-ring seal



## **8.6 Desiccant Dryers**

## 8.6.10 Dryer Service and fault diagnosis chart



# **8.0 Inspection/Replacement Procedures (Continued)**

#### 8.7 Refrigerant Air Dryers

#### 8.7.1 Control Panel

The machines belonging to this series are provided with an electronic system for parameters modification, so eventual

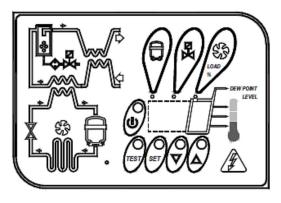
reset operations can be performed by means of the digital panel located on the front of the dryer.

The control panel is composed of 5 keys (ON/OFF, TEST, SET, DOWN e UP) and a 3 digit display, with three

signalling LEDs indicated by icons (PIC 1) or DP1 DP2 DP3 (PIC.2).

Under normal operating conditions the display controller shows the temperature read by the probe without decimal

degrees. When an alarm condition occurs, the display shows the relevant alarm code.



#### **DISPLAY VISUALIZATION**

*On Means the unit is ON with low load;* 

**On** \_\_\_\_ Means the unit is ON with normal load;

*On* = *Means the unit is ON with normal-high load;* 

 $On \equiv Means$  the unit is ON with high load;

LED	STATUS	DESCRIPTION
	ON	Compressor energized
9-0	Blinking	Programming mode activated
X <sub>2</sub>	ON	Condensate drain energized
NS	ON	Speed of the fan = 100%
똤	Blinking	Speed of the fan < 100%



#### 8.0 Inspection/Replacement Procedures (Continued)

#### 8.7 Refrigerant Air Dryers (Continued)

### 8.7.2 Keys Function

**TEST:** Pushed for 3 sec. during normal operation, it allows to activate a condensate drainage cycle.

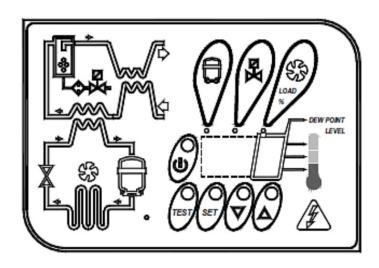
**SET:** When pushed and released during normal operation, it displays the set-point value (decimal). When pushed for 10 seconds, it allows to enter the C8 and C9 condensate drain parameters programming menu (see relevant table). When pushed after having set new configuration values, it stores the applied modifications.

**DOWN:** When pushed while setting the set point or the configuration parameters, it decreases the displayed value of one unit per second, during the first 10 seconds, than of one unit every 0,1 sec. When pushed for 10 seconds during normal operation, it starts an automatic test cycle of the controller.

**UP:** When pushed while setting the set point or the configuration parameters, it increases the displayed value of one unit per second, during the first 10 seconds, than of one unit every 0,1 sec.

**ON / OFF: Pushed** for 1 second, it activates or deactivates the process. When the process is deactivated, the display shows OFF. The dryer begins to work 2 minutes after the ignition.

NOTE: when the controller is in OFF position, some parts of the dryer are kept under power therefore, for safety purposes, disconnect the electrical power before performing any operation on the machine.





#### 8.0 Inspection/Replacement Procedures (Continued)

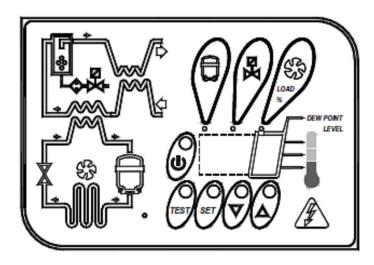
#### 8.7 Refrigerant Air Dryers (Continued)

#### 8.7.3 Condensate Discharge Parameters Programming

Push the SET key for 10 seconds to enter the parameters configuration menu: the display will show in sequence the set point value, the code of the first modifiable parameter (C8) and its value). Only if strictly necessary, use the UP and/or DOWN keys to change the displayed parameter value. Press the SET key to store the previously changed parameter value or to browse the parameters without changing them. 15 seconds after the last performed operation, the controller will return automatically to the normal operation mode.

	PARAMETER	DESCRIPTION	RANGE		SET VALUE	
M	C8	Delay between condensate discharges	1 ÷ 999 (min)		1	
	C9	Time required for condensate discharge	1 ÷ 999 (sec)	RDV 15-75	RDV 100-200	RDV 250-600
		condensate discharge		1	2	3

NOTE: Changes entered for timing values will be effective only after exiting the programming, while changes to other variables will be immediately effective. Please remember that eventual changes to the configuration parameters of the machine could negatively affect its efficiency. Thus, changes have to be arranged in collaboration with the manufacturer.



# Oil-Less Scroll Lab Air System

## 8.0 Inspection/Replacement Procedures (Continued)

## 8.7 Refrigerant Air Dryers (Continued)

#### 8.7.4 Anomaly Warning

The controller is capable to recognize certain types of anomalies to the drying circuit. In such cases, an alarm message will blink on the display, alternated to the current dew – point value.

MESSAGE (BLINKING)	CAUSE	OUTPUTS	ACTIONS	
HtA	High Dew – point value (delayed alarm)	Alarm output ON Refrig. Compressor output OFF	Resettable by switching off the control board when dew-point returns to preset range.	
Ht2	Very high Dew – point value (immediate alarm)	Fan output ON Discharge cycle standard	If it persists call our Service Centre.	
LtA	Low Dew – point value	Alarm output ON Refrig. Compressor output OFF Fan output OFF Discharge cycle standard	Automatic reset when dew- point returns to preset range. If it persists call our Service Centre.	
PF1	Interruption or short circuit on the PTC probe input line	Alarm output ON Refrig. Compressor output OFF Fan output OFF Discharge cycle standard	Resettable by switching off the control board and replacing the faulty probe. Call our Service Centre.	
ESA	Energy saving mode activated	Alarm output OFF Refrig. Compressor output OFF	No action necessary.	
ES2	Energy saving mode activated	Fan output OFF Discharge cycle standard	Automatic Reset	
ASt	Series of alarms very close to each other	Alarm output ON Refrig. Compressor output OFF Fan output ON Discharge cycle standard	Call our Service Centre.	

Note: PF1 has priority on all other alarm messages.

#### 8.7.5 PRE START UP

Before starting the machine, make sure that all operating parameters correspond to the nominal data. The dryer is supplied already tested and preset for normal operation, and it doesn't require any calibration. Nevertheless, it's necessary to check the operating performances during the first working hours.

#### 8.0 Inspection/Replacement Procedures (Continued)

#### 8.7 Refrigerant Air Dryers (Continued)

#### **8.7.6 Start up**

The operations specified below must be performed after the first start up and at each start up after a prolonged inactive period of time due to maintenance operations, or any other reason.

- 1. Make sure that all instructions contained in chapters INSTALLATION SITE and INSTAL LATION have been respected.
- 2. Check if by-pass is locked properly (if existent).

#### 3. ONLY FOR RDV 250-600

- Turn main power switch on position 1;
- Wait for 8 hours before starting the dryer;
- The warranty is not valid if this procedure is not respected.
- 4. Activate current supply and press the ON/OFF switch on the control panel for at least 1 second.
- 5. Wait 5 to 10 minutes until machine has achieved its standard operating parameters.
- 6. Slowly open the air outlet valve and successively open the air inlet valve.
- 7. If existent, close the by-pass.
- 8. Check if the condensate drainer is working properly.
- 9. Check if all connecting pipes are properly tightened and fixed.

Before disconnecting the dryer from electrical power supply, use ON/OFF key to stop the dryer. Otherwise wait 10 minutes before switching the dryer on again, in order to allow freon pressure rebalance.

#### 8.7.7 Maintenance

Before attempting any maintenance operation, make sure that:

- 1. No parts of the system is under pressure.
- 2. No parts of the system is electrically powered.

#### WEEKLY OR EVERY 40 HOURS OF OPERATION

WEEKLI OK EVEKT 40 HOURS OF OI EKATION
☐ Verify the temperature on the control panel display.
□ visually check if the condensate is drained regularly.
☐ MONTHLY OR EVERY 200 HOURS OF OPERATION
☐ Clean the condenser with a compressed air jet, taking care not to damage the cooling bat
tery aluminium wings.
$\Box$ At the end of the above mentioned operations, check if the dryer is working properly.
YEARLY OR EVERY 2000 HOURS OF OPERATION
☐ Check if the flexible tube used for condensate drainage is damaged and replace it if neces
sary.
☐ Check if all connecting pipes are properly tightened and fixed.



# **8.0 Inspection/Replacement Procedures (Continued)**

### 8.7 Refrigerant Air Dryers (Continued)

## **8.7.8** Trouble Shooting

# NOTE (ONLY FOR RDV15-200): FOLLOWING BEHAVIORS ARE NORMAL CHARACTERISTIC OF OPERATION AND NOT TROUBLES:

- · Variable speed of the fan.
- · Visualization of message ESA in case of operation without load.

	TROUBLE		POSSIBLE CAUSE AND REMEDY
•	Luminous switch /	1.	Check if the line is electrically powered.
	Display of the control	2.	Check cabling.
	panel OFF.	3.	Check the electronic control board; if the trouble persists, replace it.
•	The compressor doesn't	1.	Check cabling and control.
	start.	2.	Activation of compressor's internal thermal protection; wait one hour and check again. If the fault persists: stop dryer and call a refrigeration engineer.
		3.	Check the compressor's electrical components.
		4.	Short circuit in the compressor. Replace it.
		5.	Faulty safety pressure switch. Replace it (only for RDV250-600)
•	The fan doesn't work.	1.	Check the protection fuse (if present), and in case replace it.
		2.	Check cabling.
		3.	Check the electronic control board; if the trouble persists, replace it.
		4.	Short circuit in the fan. Replace it.
		5.	Faulty fan pressure switch. Replace it (only for RDV250-600)
•	Condensate drain	1.	Check cabling.
	absent (no water nor air	2.	Pre-filter of the drainage system dirty, clean it.
	even after pushing TEST button).	3.	The coil of the drainage solenoid vale is burned out, replace it.
	TEOT buttony.	4.	Drainage solenoid valve clogged/jammed, clean or replace it. (fig.4)
		5.	Check the electronic card, if the trouble persists, replace it.
		6.	The temperature on the display of the control panel is lower then the nominal value, call a refrigeration engineer.

#### 8.0 Inspection/Replacement Procedures (Continued)

#### 8.7.8 Refrigerant Air Dryers (Optional)

- The temperature on the control panel display is higher than the nominal value.
- Check if the compressed air inlet/outlet is connected properly.
  - The compressor doesn't start; see specific section.
  - 3. The fan doesn't turn; see specific section.
  - 4. The flow rate and/or temperature of the air entering the dryer are higher than the nominal values; restore the nominal conditions.
  - The ambient temperature is higher than the nominal values; restore the nominal conditions.
  - 6. The condenser is dirty; clean it.
  - 7. Condensate drain absent (no water nor air); see specific section.
  - 8. Check if the temperature control probe in the evaporator is positioned improperly or faulty.
  - 9. Gas leakage in the refrigerating circuit: stop dryer and call a refrigeration engineer.
  - 10. Check cabling.
- The dryer does not let compressed air flow through.
- Check if the compressed air inlet/outlet is connected properly.
- The temperature on the control panel display is lower than the nominal value; call a refrigeration engineer.
- 3. Check if the temperature control probe in the evaporator is positioned improperly or faulty.
- 4. Check if the connecting tubing are clogged; eventually proceed accordingly.
- 5. Check if by-pass (if present) is installed properly.
- 6. Check electronic control board. If the trouble persists, replace it.

#### IMPORTANT:

The temperature control probe is extremely delicate. Do not remove the probe from its position. In case of any kind of problem, please contact your "Service Centre"

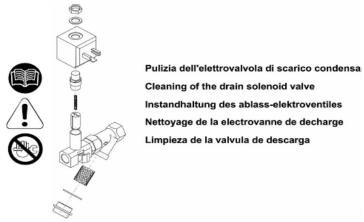


fig.4

#### 8.7.9 (Ground Fault Circuit Interrupter) TESTING/TROUBLESHOOTING (RDV 15 - 200)

- 1. Apply rated power to GFCI.
- 2. Press and release RESET button, Green Light (if present) should turn ON.

(For Auto Power-Up model, Green Light (if present) will automatically turn on when power is restored)

- 3. Press Test Button. Green Light (if present) turns off and Red Light (Fault) turns on.
- 4. If equipment power does not come on when pressing and releasing RESET button, or if power stays on when

pressing TEST button, turn main power off, check and correct your wiring connections. Repeat steps 1-

3. If the problem persists, DO NOT USE THIS GFCI. Consult a qualified electrician.



# 9.0 Replacement Parts

Any information, service or spare parts requests should include the machine serial number and be directed to:

**Pattons Medical** 3201 South Boulevard Charlotte, NC 28209

Telephone: 1-866-960-0087

Fax: (704) 525-5148

Medical.service@pattonsmedical.com

www.pattonsmedical.com

# Pattons Pattons

# Oil-Less Scroll Lab Air System

#### 10.0 Warranty

#### **Pattons Medical Systems Warranty**

**Pattons Medical** warrants that all systems to be free of defects in material and workmanship under normal use for a period of twenty-four months from start-up, not to exceed thirty months from date of shipment. This warranty covers all necessary parts used in repair as well as all reasonable labor expense. Normal consumable parts as well as parts requiring calibration as part of routine scheduled maintenance (such as filters, Dewpoint/CO sensors/monitors) are not covered under this warranty.

This warranty does not apply to products that are damaged by external causes, or are improperly ware-housed, used, installed, serviced, misapplied or maintained by the customer. The sole liability for **Pattons Medical** under this warranty is limited to repairing, replacing, or crediting, at its election, any such products provided that:

- **Pattons Medical** is notified promptly within the warranty period above of any warranty claim.
- The examination of such items by an authorized representative of **Pattons Medical** will disclose to their reasonable satisfaction that claimed products defect has not been caused by misuse, neglect, improper handling, installation, repair, alteration, or accidents.
- Pattons Medical requires that systems above 5 Hp simplex be commissioned by an authorized Pattons Medical distributor and requires a start-up report to be filed within 30 days of equip ment start-up. Failure to submit a start-up report to Pattons Medical will void the warranty.
- Replacement Parts including pumps and motors carry a limited warranty based upon manufacturer specific terms. Parts carry a 90 day warranty unless the manufacturer's stated warranty is different. <u>Labor for these warranties is not included</u> or implied and is at the sole discretion of Pattons Medical.
- Simplex units 5Hp and below as well as retrofit dryer packages do not include factory assisted start-up in their base price unless specifically noted otherwise.

Product modification performed by the customer without prior written approval by **Pattons Medical** will invalidate the above warranty.

This warranty is given in lieu of all other warranties, expressed or implied, including implied warranties of fitness for a particular purpose and merchantability. In no event shall Pattons Medical be liable for damages in excess of the value of the defective product or part, nor shall Pattons Medical be liable for any indirect, special or consequential damages, loss of profits of any kind, or for loss of use of the products.

**Pattons Medical** shall not be liable to the customer for any claims, loss of damage of any kind whatsoever arising from the nonperformance of **Pattons Medical** of any part of this agreement occasioned by acts of God, fire, war, labor difficulties, governmental regulations, or action of government. **Pattons Medical** shall not be liable to the customer for any other cause, whether of a similar or dissimilar nature beyond its reasonable control.



# 11.0 Maintenance Record **Model Number Serial Number Installation Date Date of Ser**vice Hours Load **Ambient** Temp. Inlet Filter Belt **Tension** Misc.

**Notes:** 

**Serviced By:** 



3201 South Boulevard Charlotte, NC 28209 704-529-5442 www.pattonsmedical.com